

Figs. 21-22. Male genitalia of *Lucanus* spp. (a: ventral view, b: lateral view)(21: *L. jibii*; 22: *L. pulchellus*) Figs. 23-24. Male genitalia of *Digonophorus* spp. (a: ventral view, b: lateral view) (23: *D. apatani* sp. nov.; 24: *D. rubrolateris*) Figs. 25-26. Male genitalia of *Prismognathus* spp. (a: ventral view, b: lateral view) (25: *P. mekolaorum* sp. nov.; 26: *P. yukinobui*) Figs. 27-28. Female genitalia of *Prismognathus* spp. (ventral view) (27: *P. mekolaorum* sp. nov.; 28: *P. yukinobui*).